

Mean daily temperature for last seven days ..... 59.1-7.  
Average daily percentage sun-shine for last seven days ..... 48.4-7.  
Average daily temperature from 7 a. m. to 8 p. m. for last seven days ..... 59.4-7.

NO. 14,196 43RD YEAR

# COLORADO SPRINGS GAZETTE

COLORADO SPRINGS, COLO., FRIDAY, MARCH 12, 1915

## BREAK BETWEEN U. S. AND GERMANY OVER THE FRYE INCIDENT NOW IMMINENT

America Will Demand Reparation  
for Sinking of Vessel and  
Express Regret

Serious Complications  
May Grow Out of  
Action of the  
'Sea Rover'

WASHINGTON, March 11.—Unless the German government voluntarily offers to make restitution for the destruction of the American ship William P. Frye, sunk by the converted cruiser Prinz Eitel Friedrich in the south Atlantic, and expresses regret for the occurrence, strong protest will be made by the United States with a request for reparation.

Probably no announcements concerning the case will be made; it was said by high officials, until an investigation of all the facts has been completed. President Wilson said today that a searching inquiry would be conducted.

Officials were unanimous in their opinion—and it was charged largely by diplomats—that the commander of the Prinz Eitel had no right to send the Frye to the bottom. It was considered probable by officials that the German government would admit the error of the naval commander and agree to make the usual reparation. Some officials thought sufficient amends, after the payment of damages, would be the court-martialing of the German officer.

### Two Separate Cases.

It was made clear at the state department that whatever action should be taken in view of the sinking of the Frye would be entirely disassociated from questions arising out of the entry into an American port of the Prinz Eitel during time for repairs.

The vessel could therefore depart, leaving the question raised by the detention of the American ship to be settled through diplomatic channels.

Captain Fry-Ed, naval attache of the German embassy, it was understood here, has gone to Newport News from New York to confer with the captain of the Prinz Eitel and obtain a sworn statement of the facts for the German government.

Captain Kehoe of the Frye has been asked to keep the members of his crew together, so that all the testimony necessary for diplomatic correspondence may be gathered. The captain probably will come to Washington Saturday to confer with treasury and state department officials and give a statement of the circumstances surrounding the sinking of his ship.

### Violation of All Laws.

Examination of precedents in international law revealed to state department officials that irrespective of the provisions of the Declaration of London, the status of which is uncertain because it was not generally ratified, the general rules of maritime practice have prohibited the destruction of a neutral vessel under the circumstances in which the Frye was found in the south Atlantic by the Prinz Eitel.

Many arguments have been urged from time to time against the destruction of neutral vessels and when in doubt American naval commanders have been cautioned always to dismiss the vessel.

It was said in official quarters that the American government took note of the fact that American citizens by their enforced presence subjected to unnecessary risks which might have involved serious dangers to them and that this probably would be one of the points in the correspondence which is certain to develop between the United States and Germany over the incident.

### Cargo Was Noncontraband.

That the Frye was carrying wheat and other kinds of grain has been established by official reports. The German commander claims that the wheat was consigned to order and bound for England, it therefore could be assumed to be contraband.

The United States government has repeatedly maintained that the destruction of a neutral vessel in maritime war is not justified alone by the presence of contraband aboard, although the largest part of the cargo that is commercially contraband, such as arms and ammunition, would be a controlling factor in deciding the case. Moreover, the German government has given assurance that it would not detain noncontraband destined to the civilian population of an enemy. As there is no place available on the high seas that the cargo would be laid by the United States authority of all kinds, international law authorizes that all kinds of contraband cargoes should be seized in peace courts and not in war courts.

(Continued on Page Two.)

Americans Sign Statements.

When the crew of the Frye had been landed they were taken to the customs house and made sworn statements of circumstances attending the sinking of the ship January 28, last, off the River Plate. Collector Hamilton took the statements and after preparing a joint copy of conditions which the officers of the crew agreed to be forwarded to Washington in due course. They were not made public.

— See "Captain of Testimony" (Continued on Page Two.)

## CONSTANTINOPLE AND THE OPPOSING COMMANDERS



A VIEW OF CONSTANTINOPLE, INCLUDING THE FAMOUS MOSQUE OF SOFIA.

## ENGI AND DOUBTS GERMAN PLEDGE

### REPLY TO U. S. NOTE TO BE DELIVERED SOON

Kaiser Has Violated All Laws and Conventions, Answer Will Show

LONDON, March 11.—The British reply to the American note suggesting that Great Britain allow all foodstuffs to enter Germany in return for Germany's abandonment of her submarine warfare on merchant vessels and her policy of mining the high seas is expected to be forthcoming at an early date.

While the contents of the reply are naturally not known, it is possible, as the result of the inquiries in authoritative quarters, to indicate some points likely to carry weight with the British government and to emphasize Sir Edward Grey's reply.

There is a strong feeling in Downing street that the quid pro quo put forward in the American note does not go far enough. Officials of the foreign office point out that since the opening of the war Great Britain has only once interfered with the supply of food destined for Germany, and then only after the German government, by assuming control of all foodstuffs, had abolished the old distinction between the civil and the military population.

Commander Thierichens assured officials here that neither he, nor men of the Eitel Friedrich, would set foot on American soil except on official business. He made this statement to Collector Hamilton after saying it was his intention not to intern his ship.

In the shipyard tonight, the released sailors of British ships, after receiving their kits, marched to street cars singing "Tipperary."

### Captain Explains Situation.

Commander Thierichens assured officials here that neither he, nor men of the Eitel Friedrich, would set foot on American soil except on official business. He made this statement to Collector Hamilton after saying it was his intention not to intern his ship.

High German authorities have repeatedly denied the British claim that to cut off supplies of food from civilians is a legitimate act of war. Great Britain is insisting, however, that the German's own act made it impossible any longer to draw the line between noncombatants and armed forces. Furthermore, it is added, Great Britain is not invited by the United States to forego a clear belligerent right on the understanding that Germany will abstain from committing two—but only two—of many crimes against both law and humanity.

Authoritative spokesmen of the British government lay stress on the "inadequacy of this proposal from two standpoints." They ask, first, what guarantee is forthcoming that Germany will keep its word. Secondly, they urge, that an understanding be reached on the lines suggested by the

(Continued on Page Two.)

## JAPAN IS SENDING TROOPS INTO CHINA

### Mikado to Force Granting of Concessions With Army, Report

TOKIO, March 12 (UPI)—The departure of Japanese gunboats to Manchuria and northern China, which has been confirmed, has entered the attention of the country upon the negotiations for a concession of the Chinese coast to Japan.

The newspapers express the belief that these military movements are in preparation for the seizure of the coast of China in accordance with Japanese demands.

The foregoing events are referred to in the statement of general results. It then gives a review of what it describes as local results, such as the almost complete annihilation of two regiments of the guard, the taking of 2,000 prisoners, and the putting of a prison camp favorable for the base of new attacks.

The statement then criticizes the German official communications, declaring that, among other things, they have failed to mention that beginning with February 15, what has been called a German success in Russia was changed into a characteristic check.

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— See "Officers Elected for the American Legion" (Continued on Page Two.)

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## U. S. WARSHIPS TO STAND GUARD OFF VERA CRUZ

Another Urgent Note Sent to Carranza in Reply to Message

## SITUATION IS UNCHANGED

Mexican Authorities Urged to Keep Railroad Open to Gulf Ports

WASHINGTON, March 11.—Another note was sent by the United States government today to General Carranza in reply to the notice that Carranza and Obregon would be held personally responsible for the safety of Americans and other foreigners in Mexico City. It is understood to have emphasized the importance of keeping railway communication between the capital and Vera Cruz open.

The second communication was dispatched so quickly after the receipt of Carranza's reply that the impression prevailed in diplomatic quarters that the United States had determined in advance to make representations in advance to make representations for the unrestricted passage of Americans and other foreigners from Mexico City to Vera Cruz.

General Carranza's denial that General Obregon had intended to isolate the population of Mexico City to prevent the entrance to the capital of food supplies was followed in today's note by a request that, if this were true, freight should be furnished to entry freight into the city.

British Win Big Victory.

Of the British victory in northern France, there is no news beyond the official reports. It is believed that, while no great amount of ground has been captured, the improvement in the British position brought about by it is of the greatest importance, and, if further pressed, might compel the Germans to evacuate La Bassée and perhaps other points, which make their line so strong at present.

Equally important was the success achieved by British airmen in destroying the railway junctions at Menin and Courtrai. These are on one of the German main lines of communication and their destruction will delay the arrival of new reinforcements, which are reported to be again concentrating in Belgium for another attempt to break through to Calais and Boulogne.

According to Dutch reports, these troops have brought with them a large number of boats for the passage of the canals and rivers and for the first time in months they include cavalry units.

There has been some fighting in Champagne, but on the whole, the French seemed to be satisfied for the present with the progress they have made in that region. In the Vosges, the battle for Roth Ackerkogel has been resumed.

Scout Evacuation Report.

A statement issued by the Villa agency here says:

"In the absence of official information, the Washington agency of the convention government of Mexico is inclined to believe the reported evacuation of Mexico City by Obregon and its occupation by General Zapata is premature."

"A message dated yesterday was received this afternoon from Gen. Felipe Diaz, a reporter for the Post, and two members of the Brazilian investigating committee that the committee took speedy and vigorous action. His paper would have noted that he is excluded from the house." The motion carried and Mitchell withdrew.

Later other representatives of the Post appeared and a council was held to determine what further action.

After the caucus, Speaker Stewart presented a resolution that all representatives of the Post be excluded from all parts of the chamber for the remainder of the legislative session. The resolution was seconded by Stewart Mitchell and two members of the investigating committee that the committee took speedy and vigorous action. His paper would have noted that he is excluded from the house." The motion carried and Mitchell withdrew.

The state department gave out the following:

"The department of state is in receipt of a dispatch dated March 10, 6 p. m., from Eagle Pass, stating that Piedras Negras was not occupied by either faction. Good order is being maintained by a police force consisting of neutral citizens. The remainder of the town is in the hands of the Carranza troops left on the night of March 9, and it is reported that they went to Las Vegas. The Villa troops left Alvarado on March 9, ostensibly for Piedras Negras, but their whereabouts are not known. The suspicion is that they have been delayed by heavy rains and bad roads and that they will not arrive before March 11."

Note to Carranza.

Following is the text of the American note which Consul Silman delivered to Carranza, and which the latter quoted in his reply as made public today by the state department.

We have been anxious and perplexed over the statements in dispatches from Mexico City regarding the situation there and have concluded that the best course at present is for you immediately to issue general orders and direct to him a most explicit and emphatic note in the following sense:

"The government of the United States has noted with increasing concern the reports of General Obregon's utterances to the residents of Mexico City.

This government believes that he has accepted invitations to become

members of the admiralty council. Theodor Roosevelt, Elihu Root, Jacob M. Dickinson, George von L. Meyer, Truman H. Newberry, Henry L. Stimson and Luke E. Wright

Sun rises today, 6:20; sets, 5:26. Mean temperature yesterday 32. Weather today, local snows. Sunshine yesterday, 44 per cent of possible.

PRICE FIVE CENTS

## BRITISH CAPTURE GERMAN POSITION IN NORTH FRANCE

May Force Retirement of the Enemy if Initial Success Is Followed Up

## TITANIC STRUGGLE IN EAST

Russians Force Teutons Back to East Prussian Border by Hard Fighting

LONDON, March 11.—The arrival of the German auxiliary cruiser Prinz Eitel Friedrich at Newport News, removing for a time at least, another menace to British shipping, and the success of the British troops in the region of La Bassée are, for the moment, the most interesting topics of discussion in the British press. Whether the Prinz Eitel Friedrich will be interned or will again set out for the high seas, it is considered here that her career as an armed cruiser must come to an end, for should she be allowed to sail after repairs, it is believed that cruisers of the allies, on the watch, will account for her.

The possible action of the American government with regard to the sinking by the Prinz Eitel Friedrich of the American ship William P. Frye, also being much discussed, and the general view is that if the United States allows German warships to sink American ships with food supplies for England, that government can hardly protest against the allies' prohibition of foodstuffs for Germany.

General Carranza's denial that General Obregon had intended to isolate the population of Mexico City to prevent the entrance to the capital of food supplies was followed in today's note by a request that, if this were true, freight should be furnished to entry freight into the city.

Situation Unchanged.

No word had been received late today of any change in the situation in Mexico City, though routine messages came through from the Brazilian minister. In today's note to Carranza, it is believed attention was called to reports of an earlier evacuation of Mexico City, and the request again made for arrangements to police the city before the forces of Obregon withdraw.

Secretary Bryan also directed an inquiry to be made by the Brazilian minister concerning the report furnished by Senator Rivas, the Spanish ambassador here, that four Spaniards had been killed in Mexico City. It had been reported also, but without confirmation, that a Swedish subject had been killed.

On the whole, officials thought the Carranza note relieved a critical situation, but the warships ordered to Vera Cruz were not recalled on the strength of the favorable developments, and the opinion prevails that they will be kept there indefinitely, possibly to take away such Americans and foreigners as have no other means of making their departure.

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The weather having turned colder, the ground in north Poland has hardened, which will greatly facilitate the movement of troops. This is said to be the first time in history that the weather has favored an army attempting to invade Russia.

Germans Still Falling Back.

These, however, are small affairs in comparison with the battles which are in progress in north Poland between the Niemen and Vistula rivers. The Germans apparently are falling back in the north, but are fighting a rear guard action, which has reached the importance of a pitched battle, and are taking a few prisoners with them.

The Germans are still in Augustow forest on the East Prussian border, which has been the burial place of so many German and Russian soldiers. These Germans have brought up more guns, but a lighter caliber, to bombard Ossowitz, while farther to the south in the neighborhood of Ostrólenka, they claim to have defeated the Russians. The battle on the roads from Kohorjole to Przemyz, along which the Germans hope to reach and pierce the Russian fortress line, still continues.

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Turks Fire Weekend.

Reports from Trebisond say that the Turkish artillery in the Dardanelles grows weaker daily, and that the last bombardment by the allied warships badly damaged the fort at Chubuk Kalesi. Two big guns spent the night in the straits protecting the vessels engaged in mine sweeping.

Dispatches from Rome indicate that the German ambassador, Prince von Bismarck, has renewed his negotiations with the Italian government with the object of securing the continued neutrality of that country in return for territorial concessions in Austria, however, is said to be opposed to making any such concessions, as would satisfy Italy.

## 12 Submarines Have Not Yet Reached Base

LONDON, March 12 (UPI)—A dispatch to the Daily Express from The Hague says:

A red report has been sent from Cuxhaven to the admiralty at Berlin that 12 submarines have failed to report at their bases, eight of them being among Germany's newest boats.

The naval assault will continue today, the admiral of the fleet, the president of Emperor Wilhelm, to direct whether or not it would be better to attack the submarine war.

# Wulff Shoe Sale

Closes  
Saturday

The Grand Removal Shoe  
Sale Closes Saturday Night

We Will Open Our  
New Store Next Week

\$3.00 Shoes now.....	\$3.75
\$4.00 Shoes now.....	\$2.98
\$3.50 Shoes now.....	\$2.65
\$3.00 Shoes now.....	\$2.35
	\$3.00 Shoes now.....

**WULFF SHOECO.** NEW LOCATION  
110 S. TEJON.

## NOTICE OF REMOVAL

I have removed my stock from 27-29 E. Huernano St. to 25 S. Tejon St., where I will be pleased to meet old as well as new customers.

**M.K. Myers**

25 S. Tejon St.

## "SEE AMERICA FIRST" MEN MEETING IN CALIFORNIA

BERKELEY, Cal., March 11.—Plans for further popularizing "America's scenery are being considered at a three-day conference of national park superintendents and supervisors which began here today.

Stephen L. Mather, assistant secretary of the interior, and other federal officials outlining methods of inducing Americans who customarily spend, they said, about \$50,000,000 annually, in "viewing the inferior scenery of Europe," to see America first.

Dr. Benjamin Ide Wheeler, president of the University of California, delivered the welcoming address.

## Better Biscuits Baked With

You never tasted  
daintier, lighter, fluffier  
biscuits than those  
baked with Calumet.  
They're always  
good—delicious.  
For Calumet in-  
sures perfect  
baking.

RECEIVED  
HIGHEST AWARDS  
World's Pure Food  
Exposition, Chicago,  
Illinois, March, 1912.

Paris Exposition,  
France, March, 1912.

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WHY NOT BE SURE THAT YOUR EYESIGHT IS SAFE

I can tell whether glasses will do much or little for you by means of scientific instruments.

GEO. LOME LINO, Optometrist

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THE MARCH STRAND

The March number of the Strand magazine holds forth much that is likely to prove interesting and highly entertaining to its readers. To begin with, its fiction is headed by a story by Tom Gallon, and others contributing short stories include Gerald Villiers-Stuart, Richard Marsh, Morley Roberts, C. Fleming Williams, Elsie Lenton and W. J. L. Kiehl.

Among the interesting articles are to be found the adventures, views and experiences of the late Thomas J. Barratt, pioneer of advertising; an under-the-skin contribution by R. I. Doreck, F. R. S., superintendent of the Zoological society's gardens of London on furs and the animals that produce them, both real and fake; an article on Madame Tussauds, famous "character" and her equally famous and historic "museum" in London to the present head of that world-famous institution, John Theodore Tussaud; a symposium by England's greatest naval and army officers on the 10 greatest sailors and soldiers in the history of Great Britain, and several other features.

AT GRAVE OF HER LAST CHILD

Yet Mother Who Lost Six in War Cried "Long Live France!"

Paris Letter to the London Telegraph

At the hour of the Angelus, as he returned to his post near Verdun, a friend of gendarmerie saw an old woman kneeling by the side of a soldier's grave. He approached with his three companions and asked the woman what she did there. She replied:

"Five of my sons were killed early in the war, and I do not know where they lie. This is the grave of my sixth son, and I have come from La Rochelle to render him the tribute of a last kiss."

The four gendarmes, touched beyond words, silently with a single motion presented arms to this master dolorous. At the old woman rose from her knees and, in a firm voice, cried:

"Vive la France, quand même!"

Western Vienna stock pieces — 25¢ each, we raise em. Perrin's guitars and piano — 25¢ each.

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## RAILROADS BEING PERSECUTED BY THE GOVERNMENT

ARE BEING CLUBBED, SAYS KRUTTSCHNITZ

One Private Control Is Only Solution to Situation, He Declares

RAN FRANCISCO, March 11.—In terse diagram, Julius N. Kruttschnitz, chief executive of the Southern Pacific company, testifying again today in the Central Pacific-Southern Pacific dissolution suit, voiced his opinion of the government's attitude toward railroads. He said:

"The government is a great big man wielding a great big stick and the stick is growing bigger and being used often."

"The interstate commerce commission is one man choking another man to death."

"Government management of enterprises is a failure."

The ideal management for railroads, he asserted, would be a single private control of all railroads in the United States, not exposed to governmental regulation.

These were answers given by Mr. Kruttschnitz to questions put by Edward F. McLennen, counsel for the government, in the course of six hours of rapid fire examination.

**Stands by Statement.**

He refused to retract the charge he made yesterday that former Attorney General Wickesham had forced the Southern Pacific company into a tentative sale of the Central Pacific to the Union Pacific.

"I will admit, however," said the witness, "that in my heat and exasperation, I overstepped the mark when I said we were being robbed of the Central Pacific. This present suit and all of the unmerger litigation is unnecessary and the separation of the two roads is monstrous. The whole suit was conceived as a good way of helping the Union Pacific to unload a large block of stock. It seems to be the desire of the government to force us to sell the Central Pacific."

"It was evident to me and to any man who followed the unmerging attempts of the Southern and Central Pacific roads that the aim of the attorney general (Wickesham) in forcing the sale of the Central Pacific was to help the Union Pacific to dispose of its \$125,000,000 of Southern Pacific stock."

**Refuses to Answer.**

In the closing hours of the cross-examination, Mr. McLennen pressed Kruttschnitz for an admission that at present there was no competition between the Central and Southern Pacific roads and that keen strife for business would ensue if the lines were unmerged. The witness refused to answer yes or no.

"The railroads once had something to say about rate making, but they no longer have any liberty left them. The control of the interstate and the state commissions has become absolute," said the witness.

Mr. Kruttschnitz, in his morning testimony, told the government's counsel that the railroads idea of what constituted competition had changed radically with the decision of the United States supreme court in the Union Pacific unmerger in 1913.

"The supreme court wouldn't adopt our views, so we adopted theirs," he said. Mr. Kruttschnitz was dismissed late today.

**MARVELS OF NAVAL GUNNERY**

From the London Telegraph

Some time ago Admiral Sir Perry Scott gave a description of modern gunnery which will convey some idea of what took place when, tearing through the water, the British men-of-war were pounding at the enemy ships on the far horizon. This officer was referring to the 12-inch gun.

**Refuses to Answer.**

After the examination had been in progress half an hour, however, Thaw began to talk more freely. He looked over at the jurymen who themselves were all sitting far forward in their seats so that they might hear every word the witness said. It seemed that the interest of the jury gave him confidence for from then on, in answer to every question he went into lengthly explanation. Neither his own attorneys nor the attorneys for the prosecution attempted to stop him. They let him answer every question as completely as he desired.

**On Cross-Examination.**

Thaw's several times showed impatience with the manner in which assertive questions were asked him by Frank K. Cook, a deputy attorney general. Each time, however, he quickly became apologetic and said that he intended to answer Mr. Cook's questions to the best of his ability. It was during this cross-examination, too, that he allowed his voice to drop almost to a whisper.

**CROCODILE TEARS**

George Fitch, in the World Outlook, a crocodile, shedding 42-centimeter tears over the fate of the poor henhen boy, whom he has just swallowed, is no more unsuccessful in his sympathy than the American merchant who rises in meeting with streaming eyes, and after deplored the woes of Europe in a few well-chosen words, passes rapidly on to the glad plan for grabbing trade from dead men's hands.

The world undoubtedly needs more American goods than ever just now, and it is our duty to supply them, but not with the accompaniment of the jubilant brass band. Tender-hearted America should refrain from grasping for its pocket-handkerchiefs in the "whence" and for its order books in the "therefore" it is resolved.

We should only to preserve our national sense of humor strive to keep our wits about us and our enterprise informed in separate articles so that they cannot run together and produce such a spotted and fantastic result.

If the bellicents, when they have withdrawn themselves from each other's throats, should discover that the land of the free and the home of the supinely brave has been busily picking up the loose valables scattered about the field of conflict, they are certainly going to dispose of our sword,

sympathy with much ill-will.

For us, simply, the world with its needs, but let us remember at the same time that it is better to have a few orders for steam-boilers and chemical knaves in the future than to gather up much of the world's goods today and to have the mid-world grandly subvertively when we pass by tomorrow.

Riding these four take an intelligent interest in the war," Sir George Wall, not especially so. When I told her of the loss of the British weeping to her under the impression it was a theater seat — Fergie.

## THAW TAKES STAND IN OWN DEFENSE

Tries to Shield Codefendants of Conspiracy Charge in Indictment

NEW YORK, March 11.—Harry Kendall Thaw, suffering somewhat from rheumatism, went on the stand today and told the complete story of his escape from the state hospital for the criminal insane at Matteawan. A dual purpose, his attorney said, prompted him to do so. Primarily, he desired to tell his story in such a manner as to convey to the jury, which is trying him and his codefendants on an indictment charging conspiracy, an idea that he had repudiated his reason. He wanted also to take all the blame for the escape.

He testified that the men the state alleged conspired with him were not actually conspirators, but men he had employed to assist him out of the state after he himself had effected his escape. He said he paid them \$6,000 for their services and that he gave Roger Thompson, who accompanied him to Canada, a present of \$1,000. The witness declared, he believed himself sane now, but had he remained at Matteawan his reason would ultimately have been dethroned.

Thaw told his story after his attorneys had made many vain attempts to get into the record testimony of half a dozen aliens and more than a score of laymen, who, before and since his escape, have had an opportunity to observe his actions. The court refused to admit any more of this testimony than would show that Thaw had sufficient mental capacity to enter into a conspiracy.

The law of New York provides that an insane person may commit a crime if he has sufficient mental capacity to know that he is doing a criminal act and has no intention to commit it.

**Still on Witness Stand.**

When the adjournment was taken this evening with Thaw still on the witness stand under cross-examination, he had four codefendants instead of five. After the state had closed its case, Michael O'Keefe, upon the motion of counsel, was discharged, as no evidence had been adduced to connect him with the alleged crime.

Thaw testified later, however, he had five "employees." Special Deputy Attorney General Kennedy, in charge of the prosecution, considered that Thaw had so involved his four remaining codefendants that he requested the court to cancel their bail bonds and confine them in the Tombs prison until a verdict should be reached. The court complied.

The defense will be completed tomorrow morning and the case should therefore be left in the hands of the jury before night.

Thaw was still troubled with rheumatism when he entered court this morning. He had the neck of a heavy gray sweater turned up to his ears and a green shawl thrown over one shoulder.

It was nearly half past three when one of his attorneys turned and spoke to him. He disengaged his shawl and stepped briskly around to the witness chair. At first he kept his gaze on the face of John B. Stanfield, who was leading him through a direct examination. He appeared to be exceedingly nervous, and began by answering questions in monosyllables.

**Talks More Freely.**

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The splash of a 12-inch shell rises higher than a battleship's mast. It contains about 2,000 tons of water, and could drown a small ship. Indeed, experience in this war has revealed a curious phenomenon. The fire-caused by one successful shot will sometimes extinguish itself over the ship by a subsequent shot, which falls short.

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# COLORADO SPRINGS GAZETTE: FRIDAY, MARCH 12, 1915

## COLORADO SPRINGS GAZETTE

Published every day in the year at The Gazette Building by the  
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FRIDAY, MARCH 12, 1915.

### SIDE-STEPPED

THE TELEGRAPH last Wednesday printed in its news columns an editorial which contained the direct statement that the award of the auditing contract by the county commissioners to a Denver firm was perfectly agreeable to the Grand Jury, which is now in session. The Gazette yesterday asked The Telegraph to tell its readers where it got this information.

We observed that the only legal and proper way in which information concerning the proceedings of the Grand Jury could be made public would be in a report. And since no such expression has been made in any report, indeed, no report has been issued since the incident occurred it was obvious that The Telegraph's statement was untrue, or that there was a leak in the Grand Jury. The latter assumption is incredible. We asked The Telegraph to explain where it got its information or confess the self-evident fact that it was without authority.

Under the heading "A Desired Explanation," we find in yesterday evening's paper a rambling "explanation" which does not explain anything. No allusion is made to the point at issue, that is, The Telegraph's assertion that the award of the contract was perfectly agreeable to the Grand Jury.

The public is still awaiting an answer. On whose authority did The Telegraph make this statement?

### THE BRITISH ARMY MOVES

SINCE the beginning of the war it has been evident that Lord Kitchener rules the British army as completely as the Kaiser rules the German forces. And since this close-mouthed personage has persistently declined to divulge his plans, there has been a good deal of speculation as to their nature.

About all that has been definitely known is that England sent her available trained troops to the front in the beginning, and that she has ever since exerted every effort to recruit a new army variously reported to number from 1,000,000 to 3,000,000 men. In the first six weeks of the war it is doubtful whether more than 100,000 English troops were engaged, but this force has since been increased to at least three or four times that many.

Meanwhile, the volunteer army at home has steadily grown, grown into the hundreds of thousands and passed the million mark. Doubtless the whole world has wondered why more of it did not get to the front. The only explanation was Kitchener's statement that he would not send raw troops into battle; every man must be thoroughly drilled before he crossed the Channel.

But when one considers what a desperate situation has prevailed in the Belgian war zone all winter, and how urgently reinforcements were needed to hold back the Germans, it seems strange that such emphasis should be laid on the most thorough training of the English volunteers. After two or three months in the training camp they certainly must have been at least as well prepared as most of the French and Belgian troops.

However this may be, the English have adhered to the policy laid down by Lord Kitchener. They said they would be ready to lead a new army on the continent in the spring—an army numbering millions—and now, it seems, they are doing it.

The New York Times prints an interview with a man well known in local shipping circles who has just returned from abroad. He avances that Great Britain is now sending daily no less than 15,000 troops to France, and during the last two months between 800,000 and 1,000,000 have been landed on French soil. A large number of the biggest passenger-carrying vessels in the British mercantile marine are being used for this service, including the White Star liners *Celtic* and *Cedric*, the Red Star liners *Lapland* and *Vaderland*, the Anchor liners *Columbia* and *Caledonia*, and the Cunarder *Franconia*. They carry from 2,000 to 7,000 men in each trip across the Channel. The Times

also reports the receipt by the New York office of the International Mercantile Marine Company of information that the steamers *Minnewaska* and *Minnetonka* have been taken over by the British government as troop ships.

According to this informant the troops are assembled at Plymouth as the port of embarkation, and landed at Havre and Cherbourg. Owing to the completeness of British control of the Channel the movement was carried on for some time in entire secrecy, but the Germans finally got wind of it and started the submarine blockade in an effort to check it.

The remarkable success of the Germans in protecting both their eastern and western frontiers from invasion is due chiefly to the perfection of their transportation system, whereby whole armies can be quickly moved from one side of the empire to the other, to the point where danger threatens. We read of a German resident in this country whose son, serving in the German army, writes that since the beginning of the war his command has been moved from the French border to the Russian frontier and back again no less than four times.

But with a million, perhaps a million and a half, new British troops in the western war zone, it will no longer be practicable for the Germans to withdraw their forces for the relief of their army in Poland. Meanwhile, the Russians are steadily strengthening their army. All of which leads to the inevitable conclusion. Despite the perfection of its military organization and its wonderful mobility, the German army must eventually yield to superior numbers and resources.

### BUY SOME KINDLING

THE problem of how to help the poor and unemployed in the most effective way, to give practical aid to the deserving without encouraging mendicity, is always a difficult one. In Colorado Springs, as in every other city in the land, the number of people of this class is unusually large at the present time. Undoubtedly most of them are deserving. They would gladly work if they had the chance.

The Associated Charities does what it can to find employment for them by individuals and business concerns. The City is using as many men as possible in street work, etc. To further lighten the burden the Associated Charities conducts a wood-yard at which applicants are paid by the hour for their work. If the product kindling can be sold a continuous fund is created for relief.

The Associated Charities charges the same prices as the private fuel dealers, and has no desire to enter into actual competition with them. It merely wishes to remind the public that if work is to be provided for the unemployed in this manner which seems to be the only practicable one the kindling must be sold.

## OPEN PARLIAMENT

[All letters intended for the Open Parliament must bear the name and address of the writer, not necessarily for publication, but as an evidence of good faith. Controversial letters will not be published without the signature of the writer. Communications for this department should be limited to 400 words and should be free from personalities. Religious controversies cannot be conducted in this column.]

### TRAINED MEN NEEDED

To the Editor of The Gazette:  
If you wish to help the taxpayers of Colorado Springs, there is a fine opportunity for doing it now. The people of Colorado Springs should know through your columns, what it means to drop political influence in the election of city commissioners and start a new leaf for economy and efficiency in our public affairs.

The man who has never made a success in his own business cannot be expected to make a success in public business, and such men should be laid on the shelf. We need no politicians nor men who want to learn a trade at the public expense, but we want qualified men to become aspirants for public office. We taxpayers have already paid too high a price for training new men for office for which they are not qualified.

In considering candidates for commissioners our papers should, without prejudice, state the trades and qualifications of our aspirants, without favor so that the public may be sure they will not get a tailor for a street commissioner or a brewer for a stone mason. We will make money by voting for efficient men and not for politicians.

F. HERMANN  
610 East Boulder Street, Colorado Springs.  
March 11.

### ALIVE OR DEAD, WHICH?

To the Editor of The Gazette:  
Will you bear with me one more? I heartily appreciate the courtesy of your columns.

I have heard of a Quaker lady who in a conversation when the question of "How long is the life-span of a bird?" was being discussed, arose and said, "Send after them some full-blooded 'hens'." We are seeing the importance of this now in a religious camp. On the west side of the Atlantic, Christian living, full-blooded entirely devoted to the主旨 of helping a Christian, earnest, whole-hearted, single exemplar in every way, in order that the full-blooded unbeliever may be won for Christ.

A certain effort often fails short simply because the churches are not thoroughly alert. And

This morning I read of a similar service of the golden time when more than one body used to be placed in the same grave. Some robbers were arrested and they heartily dropped the corpse they were torturing into Pluto's sepulture. But wonder of wonders the moment the man's body came into contact with the bones of God's dead brother he recited and stood up on his feet (II Kings 13:21).

Powers! Powers! Even when dead he was alive and could communicate like this, how much we need living Christians who are alive!

Our gospel preachers are doing excellent work. Pray for them! Come out and hear their heart-stirring addresses:

JOHN Y. EWART,  
Pastor Second Presbyterian Church,  
Colorado Springs, March 11.

### THE SINGLE TAX

To the Editor of The Gazette:  
In an article in your issue of March 11, Mr. Shields says: "The single tax destroys land values, and means communism of land ownership."

All single taxers repudiate the claim of the opposition that single tax means community or public ownership, on the contrary they claim that it would result in a greater amount of individual ownership. Mr. Shields gives no reason why single tax will do result.

Single tax will destroy speculative land values but not the use value of land. There will be just as much use for land under single tax as under the present system. In fact there will be more use for land when the tax burden is removed from industry.

In his illustration of the \$20,000 factory paying a \$1,000 tax on site and a \$1,000 tax on factory, he does not carry it out to its logical conclusion under single tax. The tax would not only be taken off of this particular factory, but from all improvements, and would then fall on all land, including vacant land, so a part of the tax removed from the factory will fall on unimproved land. Then will not the industry or factory be relieved of that portion of the tax burden which has thus been shifted onto vacant land, and will not this encourage industry, and will not the increased tax on the vacant land discourage speculation?

In the case he mentions of the mechanic in the city of Portland, who was willing to have his tax reduced \$5, but unwilling to take chances on having his title disturbed, the man was deceived by false statements. Single tax will not affect any title to land, used or unused, and the opponents of single tax never have put forth an argument to substantiate their claim that it will.

It is not to be understood that the full effect of single tax is to be realized by the adoption of the proposed amendment, which is a very limited application of the single tax principle. Benefits will result from the adoption of this amendment in proportion as the principle is applied.

J. W. McCLEERY.

Colorado Springs, March 11.

## FROM OTHER PENS

### WE APPEAL TO THE TREATY

From the Chicago Herald.

The outstanding and powerful feature of the American reply to the German justification of the war zone, as far as it affects neutral commerce, will be its citation of and appeal to the treaty now in full force between the United States and Germany:

If one of the contracting parties should be engaged in war with any other power, the free intercourse and commerce of the subjects or citizens of the party remaining neuter with the belligerent powers shall not be interrupted. On the contrary, in that case, as in full peace, the vessels of the neutral party may navigate freely to and from the ports and on the coasts of the belligerent parties.

There is an express provision that fits the situation like a glove. In that provision Germany solemnly agrees to concede us the exact rights which we are now asserting. If it had been drawn but yesterday, and with the express purpose of meeting the present situation at every point, it could not have set forth the American demands more clearly.

In bringing it to the attention of the German government, the American government practically voids this clause.

"Our position is fully justified under the existing principles of international law to which the great powers of Europe have all subscribed. But there is an even more unanswerable argument in its favor.

"This is the fact that Germany has made a definite, specific and clear agreement with the United States covering the exact points now in dispute.

"No other nation is a party to this agreement. The argument that because other nations may have violated certain principles subscribed to by all the great powers a particular nation is not bound to observe them does not apply here. No nation has violated this treaty. No other nation's act can render its term less binding. It is a clear-cut, solid bargain. Carry it out."

It is true the treaty is an old treaty. It dates from 1828. The pertinent provision above cited formed part of the treaty with Prussia in 1785 and was continued in the agreement of 1828. It is equally true that the treaty was originally made with Prussia, and that since 1871 the German empire has taken the place of Prussia in international relations.

But all questions as to its validity are set absolutely at rest by Germany's comparatively recent assertion of its binding nature. She appealed to it in connection with the shipment of arms to Mexico only last year. She declared that its provisions constituted a plain contract with the United States. She demanded that this country follow its terms.

The United States is the last country in the world to appeal to the truism that a bargain is a bargain for the purpose of extracting a pound of flesh or of penetrating any sort of injustice. But it is wholly justified in appealing to it in order to secure its citizens and its commerce their plain and indisputable rights.

NEVADA REPENTS HER REFORMATION

From the Chicago Tribune.

The Nevada senate has passed, and Governor Boyle has signed the bill reducing the residence requirement to six months, thus restoring, it is hoped, prosperity to the notorious Reno "divorce mill."

Well, Nevada is a "sovereign state," and it is her right to be as scandalous as she pleases in seeking the gains of fostering divorce divorces of couples with more money than morals. It may be doubted, however, whether Nevada will find the enterprise profitable in the long run. South Dakota didn't.

It seems rather poor advertising of the resources and opportunities of a community thus to confess that its present population cannot "get along" if deprived of parasitic profits. That is what the profits of running a "divorce mill" are. They are derived from the weakness, the folly, the vice of men and women.

To show frantic attachment for such gains as a confession that the opportunities for decent prosperity are few and far between. South Dakota found it worked out that way. Her "divorce mill" did bring money into the state, but it kept away more desirable and permanent settlers. Perhaps Nevada will learn in the end that legalized indecency doesn't really pay.

RUTH CAMERON

It's rather an appalling thought, isn't it?

And perhaps the doctor put it pretty strongly in the hope of impressing a recklessly spend-health woman, yet it's not near the truth for comfort.

What Happened to the Automobile?

A friend of mine had his automobile stolen last summer. After a wild five-hour ride over the roughest of country roads, the thieves were arrested for overstepping, the thief was discovered and the machine returned to its duly thankful owner. But when the machine came to overhaul the car he found it in terrible shape. "Five weeks of ordinary use," he declared, "wouldn't have taken so much out of that machine as that five hours of abuse did."

It's the same with the human machine. It's not what we do that matters, it's who we do it to that wrecks us out and makes us old.

The day we crowd to the exhaustion point, the week we never let up on ourselves, the long days of over-work and worry, take more out of us than 20 times their duration of rest and living.

When we are young we are... to have an all-out fling... a supply of the bad-defiled power of coming back, but when the first realities of youth pass, the rebound is not so swift and so complete.

How Are We Like Elastic Bands?

You may stretch an elastic band al-

most to the breaking point and it will

## VEST Pocket Essays

BY GEORGE FITCH  
Author of "At Good Old Days"

### THE PLANET SATURN

The planet Saturn is a large, yellow star which decorates the heavens very prettily and has been the source of more entertainment and mystification to the astronomers than any other heavenly body.

Saturn is about 800,000 miles from the earth, or slightly farther than a society socialist. But it is no larger than the sun, and has been viewed with a 50-horsepower telescope. It is 70,000 miles in diameter, being the second largest of the planets. If the earth should ever attack Saturn with hostile intent, it would not succeed in ruining

Like a bald-headed man who has just finished trying to wear a straw hat in New Orleans on Sept. 1.

much more territory proportionately than the German army has during the last six months. We are a proud planet, but compared with some of the others, we are only a dried pea and are probably mistaken for a cinder, dropped from the sun.

Saturn is famous like most Americans are critics, for its rings. These rings are very large and mysterious. There are three of them surrounding the planet, and the outside one is 176,000 miles in diameter. They look like hats, one within the other, and Saturn, through the telescope, looks like a bald-headed man who has just finished trying to wear a straw hat in New Orleans on September 1.

These rings have puzzled astronomers for centuries and have been the subject of many essays, some of which contain words weighing over three pounds.

Saturn is also profusely equipped with satellites. It has 10 moons, and as it whirls through space accompanied by these busily revolving bodies, it looks like a lightweight who has just acquired a world's champion ship. However, these satellites have attended Saturn for millions of years, which explains this theory.

Saturn revolves about the sun once in 26.5 years, and has a 10-hour day. It has two nights every 20 hours and at least three full moons every night.

Selling light to a city on Saturn on a moonlight schedule would be as near heaven as an electricity magnate would desire.

Although Saturn is much larger than the earth, it is much less solid. The density of this planet is less than that of water, and the casual visitor who stepped onto it would sink in 7,385 miles over his sneakers in no time. Persons not well equipped for wading should avoid Saturn in the wet season.

How to Keep Well

By Dr. W. A. Evans

Questions &c., &c.—To hypnosis, suggestion, and prevention of disease, if not general interest, will be answered in this column. Where space will not permit, or the subject is not suitable

## Perkins-Shearer Co.

Fancy Dressing Is One Thing  
A Stylish Appearance Is Another.

Don't get the idea that the best style is the most extreme as a matter of fact there is always present in good style a note of conservatism which suggests dignity, poise and good sense.

You naturally desire to have those with whom you come in contact receive a favorable impression from your first appearance.

This will be easy this season if you choose your suit from our new selection.

IN THOSE HOMES WHERE THERE IS A VICTROLA

## Alma Gluck

WILL BE A GUEST THROUGHOUT THE YEAR

## Willet R. Willis

Specialist in Victrolas. 22 E. Kiowa.

\$400.00 Upright Piano, \$82.00, if taken at once; cash or easy payments.

J. E. PUTNAM, 21 E. Kiowa

Main 333. Opp. Light Co.

See the AUTO PIANO

Uncle Sam's Choice

New sample just arrived

KNIGHT-CAMPBELL MUSIC CO.

122 N. Tejon St. M. 558

DEAN HALE SELECTS

THE CHICKERING PIANO

for Colorado College School of Music

THE NEXT MUSIC CO.

(Chickering Sole Agents)

19 N. Tejon St.

**Mowry's**  
Delicious Pimento Cheese  
The best ever for sandwiches  
PHONE 1184

15,000,000 Tons of Coal Near Springs

It is estimated that more than 15,000,000 tons of coal are contained in the coal land holdings of the Pikes Peak Fuel company which were sold to local capitalists by the Golden Cycle company in the deal closed Tuesday. This tract is located north of Colorado Springs near Pikeview and does not include the holdings of the Colorado Springs Land company which John T. Miklukon bought some time ago from T. A. Hayes and associates and which was included in the Golden Cycle sale. This estimate indicates the tremendous amount of coal in the district north of Colorado Springs.

## Personal Mention

Mrs. Nora Dunlap who has been ill at St. Francis hospital is gradually improving.

## Boy or Girl? Great Question!

This brings to many minds an old and tried family remedy, an external application known as "Mother's Friend." During the period of pregnancy it is applied to the abdominal muscles and is designed to soothe the intricate network of nerves involved. In this manner it has such a splendid influence as to justify its use in all cases of coming motherhood. It has been generally recommended for years and years and those who have used it speak in highest praise of the simple and effective method. The secret lies in the ligaments and freedom from so many other distresses will be looked forward to with such concern.

There is no question but what "Mother's Friend" has a marked tendency to relieve the mind and this of itself in addition to the physical relief has won a very wide popularity throughout the country. It can obtain a full and complete relief. It is prepared only by A. Bedford, Atlanta, Ga. Atlanta 25A. Avail the many worthies a substitute.

Let me give you the benefit of our experience, which covers a quarter of a century.

It is to your interest to secure a good and reliable physician.

Health Estimates cheerfully furnished.

**I. E. BUMSTEAD**

PLUMBING AND HEATING

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Phone 897

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**I. E. BUM**







# Want Want Want Want Want

**WANTED Male Help**

WANTED—Non-resident, study run, security required. 166 East Pikes Peak.

150 N. Nevada; have cut, 150; shave 18c; you are next; 150; shave 18c.

COUNTRY GENTLEMAN, 1, M., \$1.

C. B. Hahn, Apts. M. 55321, 321 S. 1st.

WANTED—Man and wife on dairy ranch near city. Write D-50, Gaz.

WANTED—Goldester. Guaranteed safety. Address D-68, Gazette.

**WANTED—Female Help**

MICHAEL, Millinery now open over Woolworth's 10-store. All new stock, latest spring styles, prices lower than ever.

HENDERSON'S Employment office; good positions, help service. 30 E. Kiowa St. Phone Main 154.

LADIES, gents' and children's used clothing bought and sold at 35 N. Weber St. Phone Main 154.

FIRST-CLASS help furnished. Mrs. A. McGrath's Employment Office, 211 E. Bijou. Phone 4551.

WANTED—To exchange home for housework, small family; no children. Phone 3302J.

**WANTED Sit-sit-tions**

WANTED—Position as housekeeper for elderly gentleman or woman with children. Either in town or in the country. Have had experience. Call 3114 N. Tejon St., or phone Red 65.

POSITION as stenographer or general office work, by young lady; several years experience; can give reference. D-67, Gazette.

COLORED woman would like position as cook, general housework, waitress, or day's work. Phone Main 40713.

CERTAIN laundering and other fine laundering. Mrs. Gardner. Phone Main 3582J.

FOR house repairing, kalsomining and painting. phone M. 578. Wm. McCall.

WANTED—Sewing to do at my home. Mrs. Stillman, 502 S. Weber.

EXPERIENCED chauffeur desires position. Phone 3864J.

PUBLIC STENOGRAPHER. 429 Hagerman Bldg.

**WANTED Miscellaneous**

THE Krosskill, direct mills, maker of seamless hose, underwear, sweaters, etc., have appointed Mr. T. J. Warhurst to represent them in place of Mr. Chivington, resigned. Address, Phone Main 2589.

ASH pits cleaned, express work done. Office, 1114 E. Cucharae. Phone Main 1004. H. T. O'Brien, Mgr.

WIDOW, with 4 children, wants clothing to sell. Sat. March 13, to settle debts. 111 S. Corona.

WANTED—Good second-hand sewing machine. E. H. Morse, 111 E. Huernano.

WANTED—Baby for adoption, not over six months; girl preferred. D-58, Gazette.

WANTED—A couple of good pool tables and fixtures, also show cases. D-58, Gazette.

SAFETY razor blades sharpened. E. H. Morse, 111 E. Huernano St.

WANTED—Good young collie dog, smart. Bring to 311 E. Del Norte.

**FOR SALE FURNITURE**

WE have no competition. Why? Because none can undersell us. No, not even a mail order house. Try us. "Robinson," 331 E. Pikes Peak.

REMEMBER N. A. Robinson, the rug man; largest stock in Colo. 35 E. Pikes Peak.

REED chair, leather rocker, step-ladder chair; rug, 10x14. 814 E. San Miguel.

HOT BLAST stove, carpet sweeper, sanitary couch, etc. 811 N. Cedar.

FURNITURE of five-room house for sale. 116 Twelfth St., Ivywild.

FIRST-CLASS furniture of 7-room house. 15 N. Sierra Madre.

**POULTRY SUNDRIES**

THOROUGHBRED White Plymouth Rock eggs for hatching. \$1 per dozen. Call and see my pens. 516 N. Hancock. Phone 3882W.

ORPINGTON eggs, best laying strain, setting hens. Phone 2041. 828 E. Tampa.

S. C. WHITE LEGHORN and R. C. Rhode Island Red eggs for hatching. \$1 per dozen. 612 N. Prospect.

FOR SALE—Incubators—the best made; also second-hand Mandi Lee and others, cheap. Hunt Grain Co.

WHITE Orpington cockerel, or trade large W. Lechon cockerel. 523 N. Nevada. 4001W.

TWO dozen Barred Plymouth Rock hens and cockerel. 814 Twelfth St., Ivywild.

GROSS 240 egg incubator and brooder for sale cheap. 812 S. Wanachai.

WANT TO trade R. C. R. I. roosters. D-68, Gazette.

WHITE Orp eggs to hatch. Fine Buff Orp. cost cheap. Main 401W.

WANTED 100 hens at once. Phone Main 3882W.

**PROFESSIONAL**

A. F. MCKAT, PHYSICIAN—General physician, surgeon, and medical electrician, office over Russ corner; hours 8 to 12 a. m. 2 to 3 and 7 to 8 p. m.

residence, 161 E. Dale (corner Interstate), phone 2042. Night calls attended promptly; prescriptions, \$10; visits with medicine, \$1. On botanical course, \$10 to \$15.

Watch and Clock Repairing.

WANTED—Dish, 1875, \$10.

BOOKS—Old, 1875, \$10.

WANTED—Old books at once. Phone Main 3882W.

**FOR RENT HOUSES**

NEATLY furnished front room. \$100.

If wanted, private family. 920 N. Weber.

NO. 3 MILL, LaDue, 812 N. Logan; sleeping porch; individual cabinet. Phone 3882.

LARGE southw. corner 12x12, well board; small family. 210 E. Tampa.

IF you are looking for a board call Main 3882.

**BOARD AND ROOMS**

NEATLY furnished front room. \$100.

If wanted, private family. 920 N. Weber.

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BOOKS—Old, 1875, \$10.

WANTED—Old books at once. Phone Main 3882W.

**FOR RENT ROOMS**

FRONTED.

THE LATING

NOT WATER HEAT

LARGE sunny rooms with sleeping porch. Two rooms furnished for housekeeping. Main 3882. 110 N. Nevada Ave.

WANTED—Small, well-located, modern, reasonable. Main 3882.

**"Kantleek"**

(Trade Mark)

Get a "Kantleek" Hot Water Bag or Fountain Syringe. A two-year guarantee with every one.

We are sole sole agents here.

**D.Y. Butcher Drug Co.**Sample Line of Spring Suits, Coats and Dresses  
3¢ OFF**J. POLANT**  
119 S. Tejon St.**THE WEATHER**

WASHINGTON, March 11.—Forecast—Colorado—Fair, west, local snows east Friday; Saturday fair.

The following meteorological record is furnished by the Colorado Springs weather bureau for the 24 hours ending at 6 p.m.:

Temperature at 6 a. m.	23°
Temperature at 12 p. m.	40°
Temperature at 6 p. m.	35°
Maximum temperature	42°
Minimum temperature	32°
Max. temperature, inches	32
Min. temperature, inches	32
Max. bar. pressure, inches	32
Min. bar. pressure, inches	32
Mean velocity of wind per hour	14
Max. Velocity of wind per hour	36
Relative humidity at noon	77
Dew point at noon	57
Precipitation in inches	0

**CITY BRIEFS****MCCARTHY & CRANDALL**, Plumbers

FOR RENT—Furnished, 6-room modern cottage, on car line, 1228 N. Webster. Phone 2897. Adv.

MISS ETHEL LOUD, new millinery parlors, 126 E. Pikes Peak Ave. New store and entire new stock. Adv.

CHICKEN dinner in G. A. R. by Daughters of Veterans. Sat., Mar. 13, from 5 to 8 p. m. Prices 25¢. Adv.

MISS ETHEL LOUD opens her new millinery parlors tomorrow at 126 E. Pikes Peak, next to the Princess. Adv.

FROM APE TO SUPERMAN—Rev. Thomas Robison preaches on "The Evolution of Man," Sunday morning, All Souls' Church. Adv.

TOMMY PARTYS—A Raymond Whiteman tour party of 35 is at the Antlers hotel for a short visit in the Pikes Peak region before going on to the exposures in California.

TEACHERS' EXAMS.—The regular county teachers examinations will be held in the offices of the county superintendent of schools, March 18 and 19, starting at 9 a. m. in each day.

MUSIC AT GRACE CHURCH.—The Grace church choir will sing selections from the second part of Handel's "Messiah" Sunday afternoon at 3 o'clock at the church. This is the fourth of a series of musical services. The soloists are Miss Marguerite Baldwin, soprano; Roy Ridout, tenor and Frederick Bronge, baritone.

COLLEGE VESPERS.—The Colorado College vespers service in Perkins hall, Sunday afternoon at 5 o'clock will have an especially interesting musical feature. In this the Girls Glee club of the college will sing the anthem, the Twenty-third Psalm, composed by Schubert. The club is under the direction of Miss Lotta Morris of the school of music. Dear Hale will be at the organ. The address will be given by President Farland of the University of Colorado, who is an able and interesting speaker.

You'll be welcome if you take her a box of Johnson's Chocolates. Adv.

**News of the Courts**

Hal Brown, colored, was arrested by the police yesterday, charged with burglary.

Herman Warner was sentenced to the county jail for 30 days yesterday on a charge of carrying concealed weapons.

Mrs. Martha H. Lowe was granted a decree of absolute divorce yesterday from Harry C. Lowe. Reality was alleged in the complaint. The case was not contested.

A jury in the case of Joseph Masson, a Negro man, overland in May, brought in a verdict yesterday with general findings for the defendant.

Frank Paul, who in November was sentenced to 60 days in the county jail for vagrancy, but who agreed to leave town under a suspended sentence, was picked up yesterday and sent back to Justice Maddock's court to finish out his term.

The care of the International Peace League against German militarism. An appeal to the German people was started.

Established in 1871, With the Town.

**FINE HOME**  
ON  
**NORTH CASCADE AVENUE**  
AT AN ESPECIALLY ATTRACTIVE PRICE  
BY  
**NON-RESIDENT OWNER**  
**WILLS, SPACKMAN & KENT**  
GAZETTE BUILDING, 18 E. PIKE'S PEAK AVE.

**Imperial Granum**

A FOOD FOR INVALIDS  
Here's a most reliable and well-known food for infants and invalids. It is the invention of an eminent French chemist. It is particularly nourishing and strengthening to those whose dimensions are weak and who need the elements that will build them up. In a form very easy of assimilation. It is especially good in cases of fever, etc., where the stomach is very weak.

Delicious and most acceptable to the invalid it will be found, too.

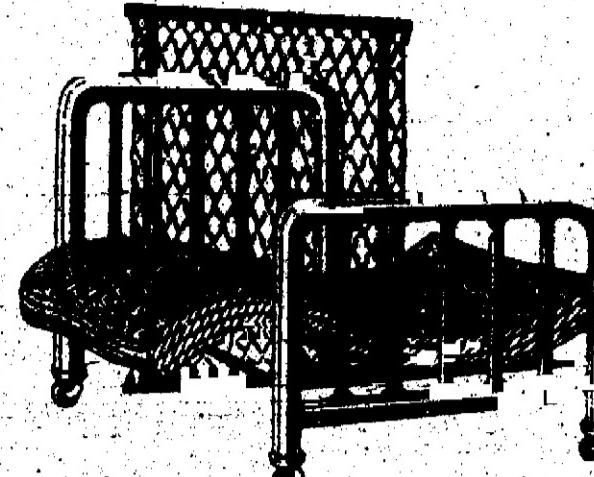
Prices, 25c, 50c and \$1.00.

**BURGESS**  
PHONE MAIN EIGHTY-THREE  
112-114 N. Tejon St.**You Will Like Trading at****CLW Daniels**

THE STORE FOR ALL THE PEOPLE

MAKE  
DANIELS  
STORE  
YOUR  
HOME  
STOREEliza Good  
Spaniel for  
Today and  
Tomorrow  
at Daniels'  
Bed, Spring  
and Mattress,  
Complete  
Outfit

\$13.85



This 2-inch continuous post Iron Bed, 10 1-inch fillers, white enamel or vernis martin finish, link fabric steel spring, all cotton mattress, fancy art tick. The complete outfit sells regular for \$19.50—Special Price for Friday and Saturday only.

\$13.85

Mary N. Gregg filed suit in the county court against Joseph M. Dorr and wife, M. Dorr. The case is a money demand suit, involving \$12,981.

Paul Brown charged with burglary was acquitted by a jury in the district court yesterday. Brown pleaded his own case. He claimed that a few tools, which had been charged with taking from a shop on the west side, were sold to him.

The following fines were assessed in police court yesterday: —P. Kelley, drink, \$10 and costs; G. Peterson, vagrancy, \$10 and costs; J. Kane, drink, \$10 and costs; Mark Blythe and Jacob Miles, investigation, \$10 and costs; John Fitzgerald, Gilbert Hawk, Joe Ortiz and Joe Diaz, investigation, \$10 and costs each, committed to jail.

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You'll be welcome if you take her a box of Johnson's Chocolates. Adv.

**Our Trouble Man**

is at your service, any hour of the day or night. Just call M. 1413 the next time your lights go out.

We will be right on the job to fix them. We make estimates on all kinds of job work and can give you the best work at the lowest prices.

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**The BATY Electric Co.**

J. W. Earl Johnson, Mgr.

12 E. BIJOU

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The Enterprise Tent and Awning Co.

Makers of Everything Canvas

124 S. Nevada. Phone 1244

The Enterprise Tent and Awning Co.

100 lbs. Extra Fancy Red McChire Potatoes \$1.20

Best Colorado Flour, 100 lbs. \$3.50

Give us your order today to avoid the Saturday rush.

6 Grapefruit .25¢ 8 bars Lenox Soap .25¢

Strictly Fresh Eggs .20¢ 7 Large Toilet Paper .25¢

7 lbs. Popcorn .25¢ 6 lbs. Turnips .10¢

3 lbs. Sunshine Crackers .25¢ 6 lbs. Carrots .10¢

3 lbs. Ginger Snaps .25¢ 6 lbs. Parsnips .10¢

16 lbs. Fine Granulated Sugar (\$1.00 additional order) \$1.00

J. M. STEWART

128 S. NEVADA AVE.

PHONE 904

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**At the EMPRESS**

IN TODAY'S FEATURE PLAYS

**The Truth of Fiction**

Two Real American Feature, with Winifred Greenwood.

**THE WELLS OF PARADISE**

Two Real Broncho, Featuring Chas. Ray and Gertrude Claire.

**The Mishaps of Marceline**

Thanhouser Comedy, Featuring Marceline, the Hippodrome Clown.

A most popular dish with all English people. We always have it in stock—the real honeycomb tripe, pickled in pure white wine vinegar. It is always so much thicker and more tender than the regular plain tripe.

There are a dozen different ways in which you can serve it, and you will be surprised to find how reasonable it is.

Sommers' Market

QUALITY MARKET GOODS

118 S. TEJON ST.

One Mile 114

The Burns March 17

Curtain 8:30 Sharp.

Come and hear your favorite songs and see some real Irish dancing

and

The Musical Comedy, with Cast of 16. Entitled

"The Isle of Wight"

Direction H. C. Green.

Auditorium St. Mary's Church.

March 19 and 20—MARIE BRESSLER AND CHARLES CHAPLIN IN "MILLIE'S PUNCTURED ROMANCE."

ADAPTED FROM THE GRAND OPERA. THIS IS THE ONE BIG PRODUCTION OF THE WEEK. COME TO THE MATINEE.

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Auto Co.

118 S. TEJON ST.

1000 ft. above sea level.

OUR GARAGE

is our heated. Store your car

with us this winter; the service is

unlimited. Rates that will appeal

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with us this winter; the service is

unlimited. Rates that will appeal

to you.

PIERCE'S

EXCHANGE

118 S. TEJON ST.

1000 ft. above sea level.

OUR GARAGE

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PIERCE'S

EXCHANGE